

8. Bibliography

Unpublished Sources

Baltimore County Committee of Observation and Inspection, 1774 – 1776. microfilm M 11723, Special Collections, Peter FORCE Collection, MSA SC 4391

Charles Carroll, Charles Carroll of Carrollton, J. Hall, Thomas Johnson Jr. Samuel Chase to the Committee of Correspondence of Baltimore County, Maryland, Annapolis, 26 March 1775, Gilmore Papers, vol. IV, fol. 1, Maryland Historical Society

Minutes of the Lancaster County Committee of Inspection and Observation, 1774–1776, in: The Peter FORCE Collection, Series 7 E, MSS 19.061, folders 60-70, reel 16, fol. 2, Lancaster Historical Society

Minutes of the Proceedings of the Committee of Observation in Elizabeth-Town, Dec. 6th 1774 – April 17th 1775, Call # 10720, Revolutionary War Manuscripts, New Jersey State Archives

Minutes of the Salem County Court of Oyer and Terminer, September 22, 1775,“ New Jersey State Archives, Court of Oyer and Terminer, Minutes, Salem County

New York City Committee of Observation Minutes, 26 April 1775 – 16 February 1776, Peter FORCE Collection, Series VIII D, Reel 53, Library of Congress

Philadelphia (Pa.) Common Council. Committee of Inspection and Observation Minutes, 1774, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Am.3079.

Published Sources

ADAMS, John, Thoughts on Government: Applicable to the Present State of the American Colonies. In a Letter from a Gentleman to his Friend. Philadelphia 1776, reprinted with the earlier versions in Robert J. TAYLOR (ed.), Papers of John Adams, vol.1 – [8], Cambridge, MA 1977 – [1989], vol. 4, p. 65-93.

ADAMS, Zabdiel, *The Grounds of Confidence and Success in War*, represented. A Sermon Preached at a Lecture in Lunenburg, New England, on Monday, January 2d, 1775, To a Detached Company of Militia there, By Z. A., Pastor of the Church in that Place. Published at the Request of said Company. Boston: Mills & Hicks, 1775, Evans 13789.

ADAMS, Zabdiel, *The evil designs of men made subservient by God to the public good; particularly illustrated in the rise, progress and conclusion of the American war.* A Sermon preached at Lexington, on the Nineteenth of April, 1783; Being the Anniversary of the Commencement of the War between Britain and America, which broke out in that Town on the 19th of April, 1775. By Z. A., A. M., Pastor of the Church in Lunenburgh. Boston, Printed by Benjamin Edes and Sons, in Cornhill, 1783, Evans 17807.

AETHIOPIAN, *A Sermon on the Evacuation of Charlestown.* Philadelphia: Printed for the Author, and Sold by William Woodhouse, in Front-Street, next Door to the Old Coffee-House, 1783, Evans 18182.

ANDREWS, Samuel, A. M., *A Discourse, Shewing the Necessity of Joining Internal Repentance, With the External Profession of it.* Delivered upon the General Fast, July 20, 1775. By S. A., Rector of St. Paul's Church, in Wallingford, and Missionary from the Society, for propagating the Gospel. New Haven; Printed by Thomas and Samuel Greene, 1775, Evans 13812.

BALDWIN, Ebenezer, *The Duty of Rejoicing under Calamities and Afflictions, Considered and Improved, in a Sermon Preached at Danbury, November 16, 1775.* A Day set Apart for Thanksgiving in the Colony of Connecticut. By E. B., A. M., Pastor of the First Church of Christ in Danbury. New York: Printed by Hugh Gaine, Bookseller and Stationer, at the Bible and Crown, in Hanover-Square, 1776, Evans 14656.

BALDWIN, Samuel, *A Sermon Preached at Plymouth, December 22, 1775, Being the Anniversary Thanksgiving, in commemoration of the first landing of the Fathers of New England, there; anno domini 1620.* By S. B. A.M., Pastor of the Church in Hanover. AMERICA, Massachusetts-Bay: Boston, Printed by Powars and Willis, in Queen-Street, 1776, Evans Nr. 14657.

BARTLETT, John Russell (ed.), *Records of the Colony of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations in New England*, 10 vols, New York 1968 (Repr. ed. New York 1856-1865).

BATWELL, Daniel, M. A., A Sermon, Preached at York-Town, Before Captain Morgan's and Captain Price's Companies of Rifle-Men, on Thursday, July 20, 1775. Being the Day recommended by the Honorable Continental Congress for A General Fast Throughout the Twelve United Colonies of North America. Published by Request. Philadelphia: Printed by John Dunlap, in Market-Street, 1775, Evans 13828.

BLACK WHIG, Sermon, On the Present Situation of the Affairs of America and Great Britain. Written by a Black, And Printed at the Request of several Persons of distinguished Characters. Philadelphia: Printed by T. Bradford and P. Hall, 1782, Evans 17717.

BOLINGBROKE, Henry St. John, Viscount, The freeholder's political catechism. Very necessary to be studied by every freeman in America, [New London, Conn.]: reprinted and sold by T. Green., 1769, Evans 11450.

The Boston Evening Post, 1774-1776.

The Boston Gazette, 1774-1776.

BOUTON, Nathaniel, et al. (ed.), Provincial and State Papers. 40 vols., Concord, NH 1867- 1943.

BROWNELL, Abner, The Worship of God According to True Christian Divinity; Considered and Improved in a Discourse upon that Subject, Offered to all who have Ears to hear of every Denomination, By A. B., A Member of the (spiritual) Church of Christ, Printed for the Author, in the Year 1782, Evans 17484.

BRYDEN, G. MacLaren (ed.), „Passive Obedience Considered“: A Sermon by the Rev. David Griffith before the Virginia Convention, December 1775, in: Historical Magazine of the Protestant Episcopal Church 44, 1975, p. 77-93.

BURGH, James, Political Disquisitions; or, An enquiry into public errors, defects, and abuses. Illustrated by, and established upon facts and remarks, extracted from a variety of authors, ancient and modern. :Calculated to draw the timely attention of government and people, to a due consideration of the necessity, and the means, of reforming those errors, defects, and abuses; of restoring the constitution, and saving the state. Philadelphia: Printed and sold by Robert Bell, in Third-Street; and William Woodhouse, in Front-Street., 1774, Evans 13851.

- CARMICHAEL, John, A. M., *A Self-Defensive War Lawful, Proved in a Sermon, Preached at Lancaster, Before Captain Ross's Company of Militia, in the Presbyterian Church, on Sabbath Morning, June 4, 1775, Now published at the Request of the Author, and corrected by himself from the Copy printed at Lancaster; Humbly offered to the Persusal of the Military Associators of the City, Liberties and County of Philadelphia.* Philadelphia: Printed and Sold by John Dean, Book-binder, in Laetitia Court, 1775, Evans 13862.
- CHAMBERS, E. (ed.), *Cyclopedia: Or, an Universal Dictionary of Arts and Sciences.* 4 vols. London 1786.
- CHAMPION, Judah, *Christian and Civil Liberty and Freedom considered and Recommended: A Sermon, Delivered Before the General Assembly of the Colony of Connecticut, at Hartford, on the day of their Anniversary Election, May 9th, 1776.* By J. C., A. M., Pastor of the first Church of christ in Litchfield. Hartford, Printed by E. Watson, near the Great Bridge, 1776, Evans 14675.
- CLARKE, Jonas, *The Fate of Blood-thirsty Oppressors, and Gode's tender Care of his distressed People. A Sermon, Preached at Lexington, April 19, 1776, To commemorate the Murder, Bloodshed, and Commencement of Hostilities between Great-Britain and America, in that town, by a Brigade of Troops of George III, under Command of Lieutenant-Colonel Smith, on the Nineteenth of April, 1775. To which is added A Brief Narrative of the principal Transactions of that Day.* By J. C., A. M., Pastor of the Church in Lexington, Massachusetts State. Boston, Printed by Powars and Willis, 1776, Evans 14679.
- COOMBE, Thomas, *A Sermon, Preached before the Congregations of Christ Church and St. Peter's, Philadelphia, on Thursday, July 20, 1775. Being the Day Recommended by the Honourable Continental Congress for A General Fast Throughout the Twelve United Colonies of North America.* By T. C., M. A., Chaplain to the Most Noble the Marquis of Rockingham. Published by Request. Philadelphia: Printed for John Dunlap, in Market Street, 1775, Evans 13892.
- The Connecticut Courant, 1774-1776.
- CUMINGS, Henry, *A Sermon Preached in Billerica, On the 23d of November, 1775. Being the Day appointed by Civil Authority, for a Public Thanksgiving Throughout the Province of Massachusetts-Bay.* By H. C., A. M., Pastor of the Church there. Massachusetts-Bay: Worcester, Printed by I. Thomas, near the Court House, Evans 14723.

- CUMINGS, Henry, A Sermon Preached before his Honor Thomas Cushing, Esq; Lieutenant- Governor, the Honorable the Council, and the Two Branches of the General Court of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, May 28, 1783. Being the Anniversary of General Election. By H. C., A. M., Pastor of the Church of Billerica. Boston, Printed by T. J. Fleet, 1783, Evans 17899.
- DAVIES, K. G. (ed.), Documents of the American Revolution, 1770-1783, 21 vols, Shannon, Ireland, 1972-1981.
- DEXTER, Franklin B. (ed.), Diary of David M'Clure, Doctor of Divinity, 1748-1820. New York 1899.
- DOBSON, Thomas (ed.): Encyclopædia; or a Dictionary of Arts, Sciences and Miscellaneous Literature. 18 vols. Philadelphia 1798.
- DUCHÉ, Jacob, The American Vine, A Sermon, Preached in Christ-Church, Philadelphia, Before the Honourable Continental Congress, July 20th, 1775. Being the Day Recommended by them for a General Fast Throughout the United English Colonies of America. Philadelphia, Printed by James Humphreys, Jr., 1775, Evans 14012.
- DUCHÉ, Jacob, The Duty of standing fast in our spiritual and temporal liberties, A Sermon Preached in Christ-Church, July 7th, 1775, Before the First Battalion of the City and Liberties of Philadelphia; and now published at their Request. Philadelphia, Printed and Sold by James Humphreys, Jr., 1775, Evans 14013.
- The Essex Gazette, 1775.
- FISKE, Nathan, Remarkable Providences to be gratefully recollected, religiously improved, and carefully transmitted to Posterity. A Sermon Preached at Brookfield On the last Day of the Year 1775. Together with Some Marginal Notes etc. Giving an Account of the first Settling of the town in the Year 1660; its Desolation by the Indians in Philip's War, in 1675; its Distresses in Queen Anne's War; and its Increase and Improvements to the present time. By N. F., A. M., Pastor of the third Church in Broookefield. Boston, New England, Printed by Thomas and John Fleet, 1776, Evans 14754.

- FITCH, Elijah, A Discourse, the Substance of which was delivered at Hopkington, on the Lord's Day, March, 24, 1776, being the next Sabbath following the Precipitate Flight of the British Troops from Boston. By E. F., A. M., Published at the Request of the Hearers. Boston, Printed by John Boyle in Marlborough Square, 1776, Evans 14755.
- FORCE, Peter (ed.), American Archives: Consisting Of a collection Of Authentick Records, State Papers, Debates, And Letters And Other Notices Of Publick Affairs ... , 4th ser., 6 vols., Washington D.C., 1837-1853.
- FORD, Worthington Chauncey (ed.), Journals of the Continental Congress, 1774-1789. 34 vols., Washington, DC 1904-1937.
- FOSTER, William, A. M., A Sermon Preached at Fag's Manor, To Captain Taylor's Company of Recruits on the Lord's Day, February 18, 1776 (and now Published by Request) by the Rev. W. F.. Philadelphia, Printed by John Dunlap, in Market-Street, 1776, Evans 14758.
- FRANKLIN, Benjamin, Observations Concerning the Increase of Mankind, Peopling of Countries, etc. (1751), in: Benjamin FRANKLIN, Benjamin, Papers, ed. LABAREE et al., vol. 4, p. 227-234.
- FRANKLIN, Benjamin, Papers, ed. L. W. LABAREE et al., vol.1-[37], New Haven, CT 1959-[2003].
- A general association, agreed to, and subscribed by the freeholders, freemen, and inhabitants of the city and county of New-York. Published: [New York : Printed by John Holt, 1775] [New York, N.Y.] Evans 14339.
- GORDON, William, M. A., A Sermon preached before the Honourable House of Representatives, On the Day intended for the Choice of Counsellors, Agreeable to the Advice of the Continental Congress. Watertown, Printed and Sold by Benjamin Edes, 1775, Evans 14073.
- GRIFFITH, David, Passive Obedience Considered. In a Sermon Preached at Williamsburg, December 31th, 1775 . By the Rev. D. G., Rector of Shelburne Parish, Virginia. Published at the Request of the General Convention [of Virginia]. Williamsburg, Printed by Alexander Purdie [1776], Evans 14793.
- HAMER, Philip M., et al. (eds.), The Papers of Henry Laurens. Vols.1-[16], Columbia, SC 1968-[2003].

- HUNTINGTON, Enoch, A Sermon Delivered at Middletown, July 20th, A. D. 1775, The Day appointed by the Continental Congress, to be observed by the Inhabitants of all the English Colonies, on the Continent, As a Day of public Humiliation, Fasting and Prayer. By E. H., A. M. and pastor of the first Church in Middletown, Published at the Request of the Auditors. Hartford, Printed by Eben. Watson, near the Great Bridge, 1775, Evans 14124.
- HUNTINGTON, Enoch, The Happy Effects of Union, and the Fatal Tendency of Divisions. Shewn in a Sermon, Preached before the Freemen of the Town of Middletown, At their Annual Meeting, April 8, 1776, By E. H. A., M., Pastor of the first Church of Christ in Middletown. Hartford, Printed by Eben Watson, at the Sign of the Connecticut Arms, Near the Great Bridge, 1776, p. 24, Evans 14805.
- HYNEMAN, Charles S., LUTZ, Donald S. (eds.), American Political Writing during the Founding Era, 1760-1805. 2 vols., Indianapolis, IN 1983.
- JONES, David, Defensive War in a just Cause sinless. A Sermon Preached on the Day of the Continental Fast at Tredeffryn in Chester County, by ..., Published by Request. Philadelphia, Printed by Henry Miller, 1775, Evans 14133.
- JONES, David, A Journal of two visits made to some nations of the Indians on the west side of the river Ohio, in the years 1772 and 1773, Philadelphia 1774, reprinted for Joseph Sabin with a Biographical Notice of the Author, by Horatio Gates JONES. [New York 1865].
- Journal of the Committee of Observation of the Middle District of Frederick County in: Maryland Historical Magazine 11, 1916, p. 50-66, p. 157-175, p. 237-260, p. 304-321, vol. 12, p. 1917, 10-21.
- LANGDON, Samuel, Government Corrupted by Vice and recovered by Righteousness. A Sermon preached before the Honorable Congress of the Colony of the Massachusetts-Bay, in New England, Assembled in Watertown, on Wednesday, the 31st Day of May, 1775. Being the Anniversary fixed by Charter for the Election of Counsellors. By ... President of Harvard College in Cambridge. Watertown, MA, Printed and Sold by Benjamin Edes 1775, Evans 14145.
- LINCOLN, William (ed.), The Journals of Each Provincial Congress of Massachusetts in 1774 and 1775, and of the Committee of Safety, with an Appendix. Boston, MA 1838.

- LINN, William, *A Military Discourse Delivered in Carlisle, March the 17th, 1776, to Colonel Irvine's Battalion of Regulars, and a very respectable number of the Inhabitants. Published at the Request of the Officers, by W. L., A. M., Chaplain. Philadelphia, Printed in the Year 1776, Evans 14828.*
- LOWANCE, Jr., Mason I., BUMGARDNER, Georgia B. (eds.), *Massachusetts Broad-sides of the American Revolution. Amherst, MA 1976.*
- MACCARTY, Thaddeus, *Praise to God, a Duty of continual Obligation. A Sermon, Preached at Worcester, Thursday, November 23d, 1775. Being a Day of Public Thanksgiving, by the Appointment of the General Assembly, by T. M. A. M., Pastor of the church in Worcester. Published by Desire of many of the Hearers. Massachusetts-Bay: Worcester, Printed and sold by I. Thomas at the Printing Office near the Court House, Evans 14830.*
- MAGAW, Samuel, M. A., *A Discourse Preached in Christ-Church, Philadelphia, On Sunday, October 8, 1775, by ... of Kent County, in Delaware. Philadelphia, Printed and Sold by Story and Humphreys in Norris's Alley, near Front-Street, 1775, Evans 14176.*
- MANSFIELD, Jr., Isaac, *A Sermon Preached in the Camp at Roxbury, November 23, 1775; Being the Day appointed by Authority for Thanksgiving Through the Province, By I. M., jun., A. M. Chaplin to General Thomas's Regiment, in the Continental Army. Published at the Request of the Officers in the said Regiment. Boston: Printed by S. Hall, at his Office in School-Street, 1776, Evans 14831.*
- The Minutes of the Committee of Observation for Elizabeth-Town District in: Maryland Historical Magazine, vol. 12, 1917, p. 142-163, p. 261-275, p. 324-347, vol. 13, 1918, p. 28-53, p. 227-243.*
- Minutes of the Provincial Congress and the Council of Safety of the State of New Jersey. Trenton, NJ 1879.*
- MONTGOMERY, Joseph, *A Sermon Preached at Christiana Bridge and Newcastle, The 20th of July, 1775 Being the Day Appointed by the Continental Congress, as a Day of Fasting, Humiliation, and Prayer, Published by Request Philadelphia, Printed by James Humphreys Jr., The Corner of Black Horse-Alley, Front-Street, 1775, Evans 14261.*

New-York, Committee-chamber, May 15, 1775. Resolved, that copies of the Association be lodged at the following places in the respective wards of this city ... Published: [New York : Printed by John Holt, 1775] Evans 14329.

NOBLE, Oliver, Some Strictures upon the Sacred Story Recorded in the Book of Esther, shewing the Power and Oppression of State Ministers tending to the Ruin and Destruction of God's People: -- And the remarkable Interpositions of Divine Providence, in Favour of the Oppressed, in a Discourse Delivered at Newbury-Port, North Meeting House, March 8, 1775, In Commemoration of the Massacre at Boston, March the Fifth, 1770, by O. N., A. M., Pastor of a Church in Newbury, Preached at the Request of a Number of Respectable Gentlemen of said Town, and Now Published at the General Desire of the Hearers. Newbury-Port, New England, Printed by R. Lunt and H. W. Tinges [?], 1775, Evans 14352.

PAINE, Thomas: Common Sense; Addressed to the Inhabitants of America, Philadelphia 1776: In: Philip S. FONER (ed.), The Complete Writings of Thomas Paine. 2 vols., New York 1945, vol. 1, p. 3-46.

A Pastoral Letter from the Synod of New York and Philadelphia, to the Congregations under their Care; to Be Read from the Pulpits. New York: Shober and Loudon, 1775.

PAYSON, Philipp, A Memorial of Lexington Battle, and of some signal Interpositions of Providence in the *American* Revolution. A Sermon preached at Lexington, On the Nineteenth of April 1782. The Anniversary of the Commencement of the War Between Great-Britain and America, which Opened in a most Tragical Scene, in that Town on the Nineteenth of April, 1775, By P. P., A. M., Pastor of the Church in Chelsea. Boston, Printed by Benjamin Edes & Sons, in Cornhill, 1782, Evans 17655.

The Pennsylvania Gazette, 1774-1776.

The Pennsylvania Ledger or the Virginia, Maryland, Pennsylvania & New Jersey Weekly Advertiser, 1775-1776.

PERKINS, Nathan, Sermon Preached to the Soldiers who went from West Hartford, in Defence of their Country. Delivered the 2d of June, 1775. Being the Day before they marched from that Place. Published at the Desire of the Hearers. By N. P., Pastor of the fourth Church in Hartford. Hartford, Printed by Eben. Watson, near the Great Bridge, n. D., Evans 14382.

PERRY, Joseph, A Sermon Preached before the General Assembly of the Colony of Connecticut, at Hartford, on the Day of their Anniversary Election, May 11, 1775. By J. P., Pastor of the first Church of Christ, in East Windsor. Hartford, Printed by Eben. Watson, Near the Great Bridge, 1775, Evans. 14383.

The Providence Gazette, 1774-1776.

ROSS, Robert, A Sermon in which the Union of the Colonies is considered and recommended; and the Bad Consequences of Divisions are Represented; Delivered on the Public Thanksgiving, November Sixteenth 1775. By R. R., A. M., Pastor of the Church of Christ in Stratfield. New York Printed by John Holt, in Water-Street, near the Coffee House, 1776, Evans 15070.

SAMSON, Ezra, A Sermon Preached at Roxbury-Camp, before Col. Cotton's Regiment; on the 20th of July P.M. 1775. Being A Day set apart for Fasting and Prayer, throughout all the United Colonies of America. By E. S., Colleague Pastor of the First Church in Plympton [Published at the Request of the Officers of said Regiment]. Watertown, Printed and Sold by Benjamin Edes, 1775, Evans 14450.

SAUNDERS, William L. (ed.), The Colonial Records of North Carolina, 30 vols., Raleigh, NC 1886-1914.

Schreiben des Evangelisch-Lutherisch und Reformirten Kirchen-Raths, wie auch der Beamten der Deutschen Gesellschaft in der Stadt Philadelphia, an die Deutschen Einwohner der Provintzen von Newyork und Nord-Carolina. Philadelphia: Gedruckt bey Henrich Miller, in der Rees-Strasse, 1775, Evans 14394.

SCRIBNER, Robert L. (ed.), Revolutionary Virginia. The Road to Independence. 7 vols., Charlottesville, VA 1773-1783.

SEABURY, Samuel, A Sermon, Preached before the Grand Lodge, and the Other Lodges of Ancient Freemasons, in New-York, at St. Paul's Chapel, on the Anniversary of St. John the Evangelist, 1782. New York, Printed by Robertsons, Mills, and Hicks, 1783, Evans 18180.

SILVERMAN, Kenneth (ed.), Colonial American Poetry. New York 1968.

SMITH, William, Some Thoughts on Education. New York 1752.

SMITH, William, A Sermon on the Present Situation of American Affairs. Preached in Christ-Church, June 23, 1775, At the Request of the Officers of the Third Battalion of the City of Philadelphia and District of Southwark, by W. S., D. D., Provost of the College of that City. Philadelphia, Printed and Sold by James Humphreys, Jr., the Corner of Blackhorse Alley, Front Street, 1775, Evans 14459.

SMITH, Paul H., et al. (eds.), Letters of Delegates to Congress, 1774-1789. 26 vols., Washington, DC 1976-2000.

The South Carolina Gazette & Country Journal, 1774-1776.

STEARNS, William, A. M., A View of the Controversy subsisting between Great-Britain and the American Colonies. A Sermon Preached at a Fast, in Marlborough in Massachusetts-Bay, on Thursday, May 11, 1775, Agreeable to a Recommendation of the Provincial Congress, By W. S., Published at the Desire of the Hearers. Watertown, Printed by Benjamin Edes, 1775, Evans, Nr. 14474.

STILES, Ezra, D. D., The United States elevated to Glory and Honor. A Sermon, Preached before his Excellency Jonathan Trumbull, Esq. L.L.D., Governor and Commander in Chief, and the Honorable The General Assembly of the State of Connecticut, Convened at Hartford at the Anniversary Election, May 8, 1783, By E. S., D. D., President of Yale College. New Haven, Printed by Thomas & Samuel Greene, 1783, Evans, 18198.

STILLMAN, Samuel, Death the last Enemy, destroyed by Christ. A Sermon Preached, March 27, 1776, Before the Honourable Continental Congress, on the Death of The Honorable Samuel Ward, Esq. One of the Delegates from the Colony of Rhode Island, who died of the small-pox, in this City [Philadelphia] March 26, Aet. 52, Published at the Desire of Many who heard it. By S. S., M. A.. Philadelphia, Printed by Joseph Crukshank, in Market-Street. 1776, Pp 28, Evans 15097.

TAPPAN, David, A Discourse Delivered at the Third Parish in Newbury, on the First of May, 1783, Occasioned by the Ratification of a Treaty of Peace between Great-Britain, and the United States of America, by D. T., A. M., Pastor of the Church in said Parish, Salem: Printed by Samuel Hall, near the Court-House, 1783, Evans 18203.

TRAILL, Robert, Minutes of the Committee of Observation and Inspection of Northampton County, PA, 1774-1777, ed. ed. C. A. WALTMAN. In: Northampton County Bicentennial Commission (ed.), Two Hundred Years of Life in Northampton County, Pa.: a Bicentennial review. 11 vols. [Easton, Pa. c1976], vol. 4, p. 33-77.

WEST, Samuel, A Sermon Preached before the Honorable Council, and the Honorable House of Representatives, of the Colony of the Massachusetts-Bay, in New England, May 29th, 1776. Being the Anniversary for the Election of the Honorable Council for the Colony, by S. W., A. M., Pastor of a Church in Dartmouth. Boston, Printed by John Gill, in Queen Street, 1776, Evans 15217.

WITHERSPOON, John, The Dominion of Providence over the Passions of Men. A Sermon Preached at Princeton, On the 17th of May, 1776, Being The General Fast appointed by the Congress through the United Colonies. To Which is added, An Address to the Natives of Scotland residing in America, by J. W., D. D., President of the College of New Jersey. Philadelphia: Printed and sold by R. Aitken, Printer and Bookseller, opposite the London Coffee-House, Front-Street, 1776, Pp 78, Evans 15224.

ZUBLY, John J., A Sermon on American Affairs, Preached At the Opening of the Provincial Congress of Georgia, Addressed to the Right Honourable the Earl of Dartmouth. With an Appendix, Giving a Concise Account of the Struggles of Swisserland to Recover their Liberty. Philadelphia, Printed by Henry Miller, 1775, Evans 14635.

Secondary Literature

ADAMS, Thomas R., American Independence. The Growth of an Idea. A Bibliographical Study of the American Political Pamphlets Printed Between 1764 and 1776 Dealing with the Dispute Between Great Britain and Her Colonies. Austin, TX 1980.

ADAMS, Thomas R., The American Controversy. A Bibliographical Study of the American Pamphlets about the American Disputes, 1764-1783. 2 vols., Providence, RI 1980

- ALEXANDER, Jon T., Colonial New England Preaching on War as Illustrated in Massachusetts Artillery Election Sermons, in: *Journal of Church and State*, 17, 1975, p. 423-442.
- AMMERMAN, David L., *In the Common Cause: American Response to the Coercive Acts of 1774*. Charlottesville, VA 1974.
- ANDREWS, William D., William Smith and the Rising Glory of America. In: *Early American Literature* 8, 1973, p. 33-43.
- BAILYN, Bernard, *The Ideological Origins of the American Revolution*. Cambridge, MA 1967.
- BAILYN, Bernard, *The Origins of American Politics*. New York 1968.
- BATTENBERG, Friedrich, *Reichsacht und Anleite im Spätmittelalter. Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der höchsten königlichen Gerichtsbarkeit im alten Reich, besonders im 14. und 15. Jahrhundert*. Cologne 1986.
- BEEAMAN, Richard, BOTEIN, Stephen, CARTER, Edward C. (eds.), *Beyond Confederation: Origins of the Constitution and American National Identity*. Chapel Hill, NC/ London 1987.
- BLACK, Eugene C., *The Association: British Extraparliamentary Political Organization, 1769 – 1793*. Cambridge, MA 1963.
- BOWMAN, Larry, *The Virginia County Committees of Safety, 1774-1776*. In: *VMHB* 79, 1971, p. 322-337.
- BREEN, Timothy H., *The Marketplace of Revolution. How Consumer Politics Shaped American Independence*. Princeton, NJ 2004.
- BRISTOL, Roger P., *Supplement to Charles Evans' American Bibliography*. Charlottesville, VA 1970.
- BROWN, Richard D., *Revolutionary Politics in Massachusetts. The Boston Committee of Correspondence and the Towns, 1772 – 1774*. New York 1976.

- CANNY, Nicholas, PAGDEN, Anthony (eds.), *Colonial Identity in the Atlantic World*. Princeton, NJ/Guildford 1987.
- CHAMPAGNE, V., *Alexander McDougall and the American Revolution in New York*. Schenectady, NY 1975.
- COUNTRYMAN, Edward, *A People in Revolution. The American Revolution and Political Society in New York 1760-1790*. Baltimore, MD 1981.
- ELLIOT, Emory, *The Dove and the Serpent: The Clergy in the American Revolution*, in: *American Quarterly* 31, 1979, p. 187-203.
- ENDY, Melvin, *Just War, Holy War, and Millennialism in Revolutionary America*, *WMQ* 3rd Ser. 42, 1985, p.3-25.
- EVANS, Charles, *American Bibliography: A Chronological Dictionary of All Books, Pamphlets, and Periodical Publications Printed in the United States of America from the Genesis of Printing in 1639 down to and including the Year 1820*. 13 vols., Chicago, IL 1903-1934.
- FLIEGELMAN, Jay, *Declaring Independence. Jefferson, Natural Language, & the Culture of Performance*. Stanford, CA 1993.
- FOX, Francis S., *The Minutes and Papers of the Revolutionary Committees in Lancaster County, 1774-1777*, in: *Pennsylvania History* 71, 2004, p. 213-225.
- GEPHART, Ronald M. (comp.), *Revolutionary America, 1763-1789: A Bibliography*, 2 vols., Washington, DC 1984.
- GERLACH, Larry R., *Prologue to Independence. New Jersey in the Coming of the Revolution*. New Brunswick, NJ 1976.
- GIPSON, Lawrence Henry, *The British Empire Before the American Revolution*, 15 vols. New York 1939-1970.
- GODBOLD, Jr., E. Stanley, WOODY, Robert H., *Christopher Gadsden and the American Revolution*. Knoxville, TN 1982.

- GREENE, Jack P., POLE, Jack R. (eds.), *A Companion to the American Revolution*. Oxford/ Malden, MA 2000.
- GUNMERE, Richard M., *The American Colonial Mind & the Classical Tradition. Essays in Comparative Culture*. Cambridge, MA 1963.
- HATCH, Nathan O., *The Origins of Civil Millennialism in America: New England Clergymen, War with France, and the Revolution*, in: *WMQ* 3rd Ser. 31, 1974, p. 407-430.
- HAY, Robert P., *George Washington: American Moses*, in: *American Quarterly* 21, 1969, p. 780-791.
- HELLMUTH, Eckhart, 'The palladium of all other English liberties': Reflections on the Liberty of the Press in England during the 1760s and 1770s, in: Eckhart HELLMUTH (ed.), *The Transformation of Political Culture. England and Germany in the Late Eighteenth Century*. Oxford 1990, p. 467-501.
- HOERDER, Dirk, *Boston Leaders and Boston Crowds 1765-1776*. In: Alfred F. YOUNG (ed.) *The American Revolution. Explorations in the History of American Radicalism*. De Kalb, IL 1976, p. 235-271.
- HOERDER, Dirk, *Crowd Action in Revolutionary Massachusetts, 1765-1780*. New York 1977.
- HOFFMAN, Ronald, *A Spirit of Dissension. Economics, Politics, and the Revolution in Maryland*. Baltimore, MD 1973.
- HOLTON, Woody, *Forced Founders. Indians, Debtors, Slaves & the Making of the American Revolution in Virginia*. Chapel Hill, NC 1999.
- JENSEN, Merrill, *The Founding of a Nation. A History of the American Revolution, 1763-1776*. New York 1968.
- KAMMEN, Michael, *Spheres of Liberty: Changing Perceptions of Liberty in American Culture*. Madison, WI. 1986.
- KELLETER, Frank, *Amerikanische Aufklärung. Sprachen der Rationalität im Zeitalter der Revolution*. Paderborn 2002.

- KRAMNICK, Isaac, *Bolingbroke and his Circle. The Politics of Nostalgia in the Age of Walpole*, Cambridge, MA 1968.
- KRAMNICK, Isaac, *Republicanism and Bourgeois Radicalism. Political Ideology in late Eighteenth-Century England and America*, Ithaca, NY 1990.
- LAMBERT, Frank, *Evangelical Revivals as Communicative Spheres in the Colonial Era*. In: Norbert FINZSCH, Ursula LEHMKUHL (eds.), *Atlantic Communications. The Media in American and German History from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Century*. Oxford 2004, p. 15-44.
- LEVY, Leonard W., *Freedom of Speech and Press in Early American History. Legacy of Suppression*. New York 1963.
- LYND, Stoughton, *The Tenant Rising at Livingston Manor*. In: *The New York Historical Society Quarterly* 48, 1964, p. 163-177.
- MAIER, Pauline, *American Scripture. Making the Declaration of Independence*. New York 1997.
- MARIENSTRAS, Elise, *Liberty*. In: Jack P. GREENE, Jack R. POLE (eds.), *A Companion to the American Revolution*. Oxford/ Malden, MA 2000, p. 627-632.
- MIDDLEKAUFF, Robert, *The Glorious Cause. The American Revolution, 1763-1789*. Oxford 1982.
- MORGAN, Edmund S., *Inventing the People. The Rise of Popular Sovereignty in England and America*. New York 1988.
- MURRAY, James A. H. et al. (eds.), *OED – The Oxford English Dictionary*, vol. 1. Oxford 1933..
- MURRIN, John M., *A Roof Without Walls: The Dilemma of American National Identity*. In: Richard BEEMAN, Stephen BOTEIN, Edward C. CARTER (eds.), *Beyond Confederation: Origins of the Constitution and American National Identity*. Chapel Hill, NC/ London 1987, 333-348.

- NASH, Gary B., *The Urban Crucible. Social Change, Political Consciousness, and the Origins of the American Revolution.* Cambridge, MA 1979.
- NASH, Gary B., SMITH, Billy G., HOERDER, Dirk, *Laboring Americans and the American Revolution.* In: *Labor History*, 24, 1983, p. 414-439.
- NOLL, Mark, *The American Revolution and Protestant Evangelicalism*, in: *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 23, 1993, p. 615-638.
- NÜNNING, Vera, "A Revolution in Sentiments, Manners, and Moral Opinions." *Catherine Macaulay und die politische Kultur des englischen Radikalismus, 1760-1790 (= Anglistische Forschungen, Bd. 255)*, Heidelberg 1998.
- PATTERSON, Stephen E., *Political Parties in Revolutionary Massachusetts.* Madison, WI 1973.
- POCOCK, J. G. A., *Machiavelli, Harrington, and English political Ideologies in the Eighteenth Century.* In: *WMQ* 3rd Ser. 22, 1965, p. 547-583.
- POCOCK, J. G. A., *The Machiavellian Moment. Florentine Political Thought and the Atlantic Republican Tradition.* Princeton, NJ 1975.
- PURCELL, Sarah J., 'Spread this martial fire': *The New England Patriot Clergy and Civil Military Inspiration*, in: *Journal of Church and State* 38, 1996, p. 621-639.
- RAHE, Paul A., *Republics Ancient and Modern. Classical Republicanism and The American Revolution.* Chapel Hill, NC 1992.
- ROBBINS, Caroline, *The Eighteenth Century Commonwealth Man. Studies in the Transmission, Development and Circumstance of English Liberal Thought from the Restoration of Charles II Until the War with the Thirteen Colonies.* Cambridge, MA 1959.
- RYERSON, Richard Alan, *The Revolution is Now Begun. The Radical Committees of Philadelphia, 1765-1776.* Philadelphia, PA 1978.

- SCHNURMANN, Claudia, Europa trifft Amerika. Atlantische Wirtschaft in der Frühen Neuzeit, 1492-1783 (= Europäische Geschichte, Fischer TB Nr. 2490), Frankfurt a. M., 1998.
- SCHNURMANN, Claudia, Vom Inselreich zur Weltmacht. Die Entwicklung des englischen Weltreiches vom Mittelalter bis ins 20. Jahrhundert. Stuttgart, 2001.
- SHAW, Peter, The Character of John Adams, Chapel Hill, NC 1976.
- STEFFEN, Charles G., The Mechanics of Baltimore. Workers and Politics in the Age of Revolution 1763 – 1812. Urbana, IL 1984.
- STOUT, Harry S., Religion, Communications, and the Ideological Origins of the American Revolution, in: WMQ 3rd Ser. 34, 1977, p. 519-541.
- STUART, Reginald C., 'For the Lord Is a Man of Warr': The Colonial New England View of War and the American Revolution, in: Journal of Church and State 23, 1981, p. 519-532.
- TIEDEMANN, Joseph S., Reluctant Revolutionaries. New York City and the Road to Independence, 1763-1776. Ithaca, NY 1997.
- VALERI, Mark, The New Divinity and the American Revolution, in: WMQ 3rd Ser. 46, 1989, p. 741-769.
- WELLENREUTHER, Hermann, Glaube und Politik in Pennsylvania 1681-1776. Die Wandlungen der Obrigkeitsdoktrin und des Peace Testimony der Quäker. Cologne 1972.
- WELLENREUTHER, Hermann, A View of the Socio-Economic Structures of England and the British Colonies on the Eve of the American Revolution. In: Erich ANGERMANN, Marie-Luise FRINGS, Hermann WELLENREUTHER (eds.), New Wine in Old Skins. A Comparative View of Socio-Political Structures and Values Affecting the American Revolution. Stuttgart 1976, p. 14 – 40.
- WELLENREUTHER, Hermann, Labor in the Era of the American Revolution: A Discussion of Recent Concepts and Theories. In: Labor History 22, 1981, p. 573-600.
- WELLENREUTHER, Hermann, Korruption und das Wesen der englischen Verfassung im 18. Jahrhundert, in: Historische Zeitschrift 234, 1982, p. 33-62.

- WELLENREUTHER, Hermann, The Quest for Harmony in a Turbulent World: The Principle of "Love and Unity" in Colonial Pennsylvania Politics. In: *The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 107, 1983, p. 537 – 576.
- WELLENREUTHER, Hermann, Ausbildung und Neubildung. Die Geschichte Nordamerikas vom Ausgang des 17. Jahrhunderts bis zum Ausbruch der Amerikanischen Revolution 1775 (= Geschichte Nordamerikas in atlantischer Perspektive von den Anfängen bis zur Gegenwart. Eine Darstellung in sieben Bänden, ed. N. FINZSCH, U. LEHMKUHL, H. WELLENREUTHER, vol. 2). Münster and Hamburg, 2001.
- WELLENREUTHER, Hermann, Von Chaos und Krieg zu Ordnung und Frieden. Die Amerikanische Revolution, 1775-1783 (= Geschichte Nordamerikas in atlantischer Perspektive von den Anfängen bis zur Gegenwart. Eine Darstellung in sieben Bänden, ed. N. FINZSCH, U. LEHMKUHL, H. WELLENREUTHER, vol. 3). Münster and Hamburg, 2006.
- WELLENREUTHER, Hermann, Genese der Multikonfessionalität in Nordamerika, 1607-1830. In: Hartmut LEHMANN (ed.), *Multireligiosität im vereinten Europa. Historische und juristische Aspekte*. Göttingen 2003, p. 163-182.
- WHITE, Morton, *The Philosophy of the American Revolution*. New York 1978.
- WINKLER, Karl Tilmann, *Wörterkrieg. Politische Debattenkultur in England 1689-1750*. Stuttgart 1998.
- WOOD, Gordon S., *The Creation of the American Republic 1776-1787*. Chapel Hill, NC 1969.
- YAZAWA, Melvin, *From Colonies to Commonwealth. Familial Ideology and the Beginnings of the American Republic*. Baltimore, MD 1985.
- YOUNG, Alfred F. (ed.), *The American Revolution. Explorations in the History of American Radicalism*. De Kalb, IL 1976.
- ZUCKERMAN, Michael, Identity in British America : Unease in Eden. In: Nicholas CANNY and Anthony PAGDEN (eds.), *Colonial Identity in the Atlantic World*. Princeton, NJ/Guildford 1987, p. 115-157.